Notes Chapter 27: 4-10

**U.S. Expansionism**

The U.S. buys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

U.S. Annexes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – 1867

U.S. overthrows Queen of Hawaii. U.S. Annexes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**U.S. enforces the Monroe Doctrine**

Cubans stage unsuccessful revolt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leads U.S. to Cubans defense – Americans feel s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Cuba

**USS Maine explodes in Havana, Cuba**

U.S. Declares war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Spanish-American war began when the United States attacked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Filipinos surrendered to the U.S. The U.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Philippines in \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Panama Canal**

1900 – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won re-election as President of the U.S. His Vice-President was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

McKinley was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6 months later. Roosevelt became president.

Roosevelt wanted to build the Panama Canal to connect the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Panama Canal would allow the U.S. Navy to better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ US territories.

The U.S. helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gain independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The U.S. paid Panama \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for control over the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**Building the Canal**

During the building of the canal, many workers became sick with malaria and yellow fever. Mosquitoes spread the diseases. New techniques were used to control mosquito population reducing the number that died.

The Panama Canal is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ long and opened in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The U.S. gave control of the Canal Zone to Panama in the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

At the time the first ship is passing through the Panama Canal, the world’s attention was on Europe. German troops had moved to try and conquer France.

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was about to begin.**

**Causes of World War I**

**•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ –** Countries wanted to expand and control other countries

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Desire for independence

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – glorifying military power

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – A defense agreement between 2 or more countries

•Assassination of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Expansion Threat**

European leaders look to militarism for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Germany built a navy to compete with Great Britain. Great Britain built more ships. Germany grew its army. France grew theirs.

**Safety in Alliances**

•Countries in Europe also made alliances

•Austria-Hungary with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Serbia with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Russia with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. France with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**EVENTS FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION:** Archduke Franz-Ferdinand Assassinated 🡪 Austria-Hungry blames Serbia 🡪 Austria-Hungry invades Serbia 🡪 Russia defends Serbia 🡪 Germany comes to A-H aid 🡪 France & Great Britain comes to defend Russia 🡪 **World War I**

**Trench Warfare**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles of trenches between German and French forces

New weapons – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between trenches

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ French soldiers killed in first 6 months

1916 – 1st Battle of the Somme – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ British soldiers killed and they gained only \_\_\_\_\_\_ miles

**War at Sea**

•Germans used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (submarines) to sink British ships. T

•U-Boats made the Germany navy the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world

**U.S. Neutrality** – The U.S. remained neutral – only provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

•U.S. built navy and army in case of war

**U.S. Declares War**

•The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ –

•Germany had a plan to help Mexico gain back lands in SW U.S. if they attacked U.S.

•U.S. Declared war – April 2, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**U.S. involvement in WWI**

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans joined the fight

•New Technology

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Machine gun fire/drop bombs

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Offensive – Pushed Germans back to Germany

**END of The WAR**

11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

•President Wilson’s Fourteen Points for World Peace

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among nations

•New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for European countries based upon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – International organization to keep peace

**Did not call for harsh punishment for Germany**

**Treaty of Versailles – Peace**

•Leaders of U.S., England, France & Italy decide terms of peace

•German leaders not allowed to speak

•Germany must:

•Disband \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

•Pay $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Germans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_